Skills Development

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The New Zealand Context

- Unemployment rate of 6.4% vs. OECD average of 8.5%
- 70% of population in employment
- Still face increasing skill shortages
- Aging workforce
- \$12.4 billion spent on education in 2009-2010 year
- Public service expected to do more with less
- Significant numbers of the population still need upskilling in language, literacy and numeracy skills



The World Bank View

"Education enhances people's ability to make informed decisions, sustain a livelihood, adopt new technologies, be better parents, cope with shocks, and be responsible citizens and effective stewards of the natural environment."

- World Bank draft education strategy for 2020

The Challenge

- World-wide student numbers are growing
- 28.6 million in 1970
- 152 million in 2007
- Average annual increase of 4.6%
- Average number of tertiary students doubles every 15 years



Access, Quality, Efficiency

- Global shift focusing on outcomes, effectiveness and more value from existing resources
- To date, access has not been equal across:
- > Income
- > Gender
- > Other population groups
- Government spending on education significant, but outcomes 'disappointing' according to World Bank
- Many countries face simultaneous challenges
- The challenges facing skills development are huge collaboration key.
- Excellent examples of collaboration already occurring in the Commonwealth



Blended Delivery

- Governments cannot afford to build enough bricks and mortar institutions to meet learner demand
- ODL can extend its potential contribution through blended delivery
- Pure ODL can be constrained where there is a need to 'learn by doing'
- Blended delivery has the potential to bring together the best of ODL and face-to-face delivery
 - ➤ ODL institutions can develop high quality learning resources
 - >ODL can disaggregate the value chain to suit different partners
 - > Basic blended model can be deployed in many different variations
 - > Blended model generates greater return on investment

Blended Delivery

- Blended model can be deployed to suit local conditions
- Cost effective way to extend the reach, scale and benefits of ODL
- High quality learning design which encompasses management of blended delivery system is crucial
- Learning design should be driven by the needs of the learner and the local context
- Need context driven learning solutions for unemployed youth
- Partners in collaboration need to combine their respective strengths

The Open Polytechnic – Drainlaying to Degrees!

- Offering TVET to hundreds of thousands since 1946
- Wide and diverse course TVET portfolio:

Business and Management	Early Childhood Education
Engineering	Plumbing, Gasfitting & Drainlaying
Real Estate	Small Business
Construction	Social Sciences & Communication
Retail	Information and Library Studies
Environment and Sustainability	Computing & IT
Foundation Learning	Psychology, Health & Well-being
Law	Electro-technology
Horticulture & Agriculture	Health & Safety

The Open Polytechnic Experience

- The Open Polytechnic is accredited to deliver tertiary programmes by the New Zealand Qualifications Authority (NZQA).
- Qualifications are portable
- Use blended delivery model to support learners less likely to succeed in distance only study
- Blended delivery particularly successful for foundation level learners
- Worked with CoL to deliver OERs on foundation level trades skills for Pasifika nations
- Blended arrangements with regional providers in New Zealand
- Partnership with University of Southern Queensland for blended delivery of engineering technology degree



New Zealand Industry Training Model

- New Zealand Industry Training Organisations (ITOs):
 - > Design the industry training framework
 - > Enroll the industry trainees
 - ➤ Coordinate a system of workplace-based competency assessment
- Students can study underpinning theory with Open Polytechnic
- Partnership between ITOs and Open Polytechnic means students receive consistent learning experience
- Practical training also done in the workplace arranged by the ITOs.
- Workplace-based competency assessments are quality assured
- In some cases employer acts as a skills verifier
- Open Polytechnic runs workshops where necessary to deliver intensive training



Innovations in Technology

- Huge scope to employ more technology-enabled learning
- Virtual simulations and animations
- Mobile phones and larger screen mobile devices
- eBooks
- Video demonstrations on You Tube
- Computer simulation packages
- Interactive presentations using Adobe Presenter
- Online communities of learning
- Technology use must suit the context of the learner



Campus Saskatchewan – Canada

- A single network with autonomous members
- Collaboration of 14 different institutions
- Network aims to:
 - ➤ Collaborate on inter-institutional initiatives
 - ➤ Shared website and resource development
 - ➤ Cross-crediting courses
- In this type of network the government acts as a funder and strategic partner

COURSES PRODUCED CARREST Explore the Distance Courses offered to Sachalchemin's public Post Secondary System. the Figure Statement and Christian Triangles Prior to registering in a course you must be admitted into a program of one of the puricipating East-order wan member Suide (SPOTS) publica. Common Walking Student Guide and Form any participating Sestan bewer traduction As a visiting shaded you may take any course delivered in alternate formal toward The SaskCAT (vander Code Gode database allows used to search by mad bandardia from one Saskatcheau institution to another. It provides information on birth course Equivalency and Program Agreements Carton Frail Regional Catego Cumberland Regional College First Hattern University of Carnella Galvest Dumont Institute Durons Factorial tromate -40-Great Plans College Search North West Regional College Numberolo College Southwest Regional College You are encouraged to regreter well in advance of deadlines to Poli you can obtain your course materials and before before Dimercily of Wegma University of Each at the war For additional assistance Competyme hold Saskatcheway public print secondary mothation **Fattand Regional Cotage** Please note the information included in provided by information burnaries and subject to change without notice selemined that the Compus Saskatchewan pathersing had fulfilled its mandate, and instructed that effects a blanch 11, 2015, the patheonia, including the Easkabrheway Council for Hirls Page Graduate Retention Program ng participation from the former Campius Saskatchewan member institutions and financial support from the Ministry of Advanced Education. Employment and Labour, information regarding online and Merced courses from Eachaltheway's public push secondary institutions and off campus face to lace courses of Exchatchewari's Regional Colleges is now available from the Ecohatchewan Post secondary Distance Education Green Continue Farm Training Program Directory, were spoked ca. and transfer credit information in available from the Euleralchiewen Online Transfer Historia and Student John

Saskatchewan Post-secondary Distance Education Directory

Finnish Virtual Polytechnic and Finnish Virtual University

- Network of informal networks
- Network is made up of staff across institutions using technology to work on specific projects
- A central team supports the governance and management groups of the virtual collaboration
- Network seeks to:
 - Offer increased choice for learners by improving student mobility between providers
 - ➤ Support learners with online courses



Australian Flexible Learning Network

- A network of formal networks
- Supports e-learning opportunities
- Members are funding bodies that represent large numbers of providers across Australia
- Members work on a high level to coordinate institutional and system-wide e-learning development



University of London – International Programmes

- A network funded support organisation
- Made up of 19 self-governing colleges
- All accredited to offer University of London degrees
- Distance learning provided to 40,000 learners across 180 countries
- Network offers:
 - Design and development support
 - Central administration system



Thank You

